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2. Learning in Dynamic Decision Making Task

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*Fig. 1.*

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| 1. |   |   |     |    |      |  |
|----|---|---|-----|----|------|--|
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 390 | 27 | 0.00 |  |
| 0  | 2 | 1 | 172 | 15 | 0.50 | $1 - ((0.99 * ((172 + 15 * 2) - (390 + 27 * 2)) / 480 + 0.01 * 0)) = 0.50$   |
| 0  | 2 | 2 | 226 | 2  | 0.00 |  |
| 0  | 2 | 3 | 285 | 8  | 0.00 |  |
| 0  | 3 | 1 | 147 | 10 | 0.92 | $1 - ((0.99 * ((147 + 10 * 2) - (172 + 15 * 2)) / 480 + 0.01 * 0.5)) = 0.92$ |
| 0  | 3 | 2 | 222 | 2  | 0.99 | $1 - ((0.99 * ((222 + 2 * 2) - (226 + 2 * 2)) / 480 + 0.01 * 0)) = 0.99$     |
| 0  | 3 | 3 | 248 | 2  | 0.90 | $1 - ((0.99 * ((248 + 2 * 2) - (285 + 8 * 2)) / 480 + 0.01 * 0)) = 0.90$     |
| 0  | 3 | 4 | 269 | 2  | 0.00 |  |

0.5

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$$1 - (.99 * ((172 + 15 * 2) - (390 + 27 * 2)) / 480 + .01 * 0.0).$$

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18 ( (17,986) = 38.212, < .001).

4.1. 1: D, C, C

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 ( (16,1008) = 69.07, < .001). A

< .001, <sup>2</sup> = .185, = 3.75, < .001). ( (1,63) = 14.04,



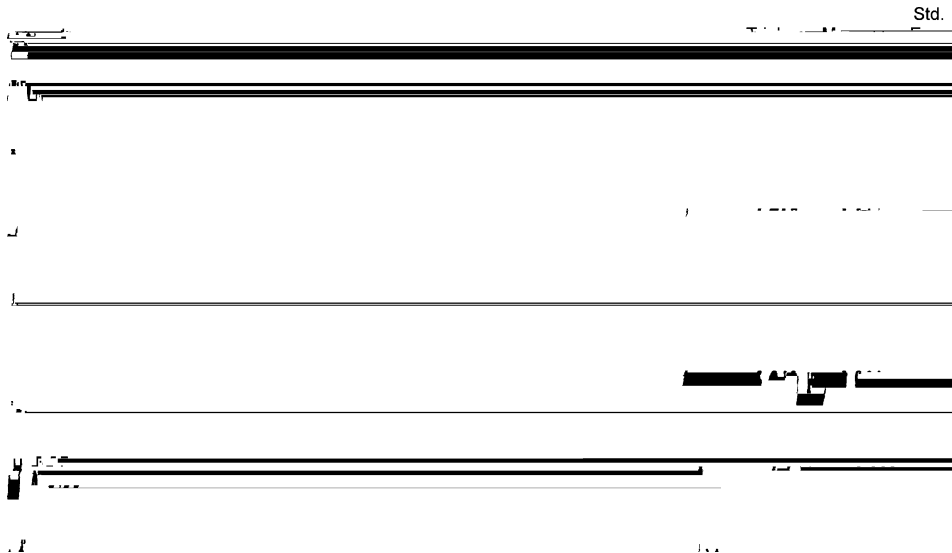
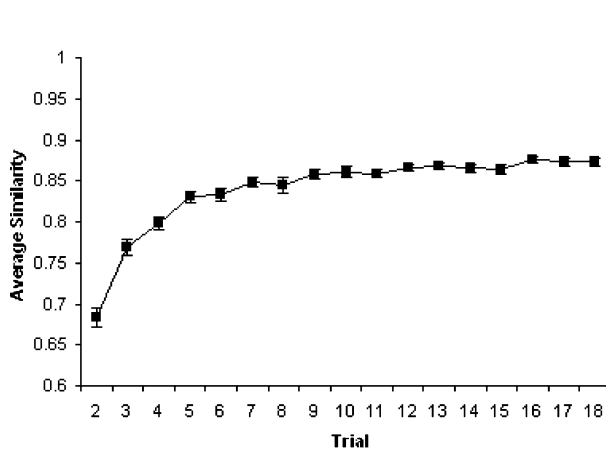


Fig. 3. 18



| Trial | Mean  | Std. Error |
|-------|-------|------------|
| 2     | 0.683 | 0.012      |
| 3     | 0.769 | 0.010      |
| 4     | 0.799 | 0.008      |
| 5     | 0.830 | 0.007      |
| 6     | 0.834 | 0.008      |
| 7     | 0.849 | 0.005      |
| 8     | 0.844 | 0.010      |
| 9     | 0.858 | 0.006      |
| 10    | 0.861 | 0.006      |
| 11    | 0.859 | 0.005      |
| 12    | 0.866 | 0.004      |
| 13    | 0.868 | 0.004      |
| 14    | 0.866 | 0.005      |
| 15    | 0.864 | 0.005      |
| 16    | 0.876 | 0.004      |
| 17    | 0.873 | 0.005      |
| 18    | 0.873 | 0.005      |

Fig. 4. A w -1.

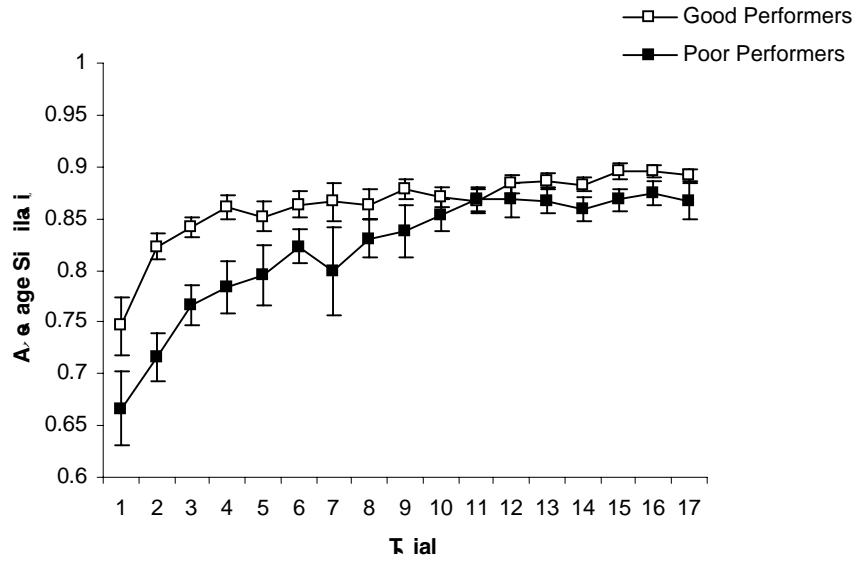


Figure 5.

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| Chapter 1 |   |       |      |                       |       |                         |
|-----------|---|-------|------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1         | 0 | 350.2 | 22.5 | 0-1-2-3-4-15-16-21-22 | 2-3   | 480-300-540             |
| 2         | 3 | 388.4 | 27.3 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 3         | 2 | 382.9 | 27.4 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 600-420-450             |
| 4         | 1 | 278.0 | 10.2 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 5         | 1 | 277.3 | 10.7 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 6         | 1 | 275.4 | 10.7 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 7         | 1 | 279.8 | 10.8 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 8         | 2 | 387.2 | 26.7 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 600-420-450             |
| 9         | 2 | 391.4 | 27.7 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 600-420-450             |
| 10        | 1 | 280.8 | 10.9 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 11        | 2 | 386.3 | 28.2 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 600-420-450             |
| 12        | 1 | 378.5 | 25.6 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 13        | 1 | 285.0 | 11.4 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-510-390-570 |
| 14        | 1 | 290.7 | 11.9 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-390-570-510 |
| 15        | 1 | 288.3 | 12.1 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-390-570-510 |
| 16        | 1 | 291.0 | 11.8 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-570-510-390 |
| 17        | 3 | 383.8 | 23.7 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 18        | 1 | 287.1 | 12.1 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-3-2 | 300-330-360-570-510-390 |
| Chapter 2 |   |       |      |                       |       |                         |
| 1         | 1 | 302.0 | 10.3 | 7-8-11-12-13-14       | 1     | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 2         | 1 | 272.4 | 10.4 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 3         | 3 | 392.3 | 26.6 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 4         | 3 | 387.8 | 25.7 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 5         | 2 | 380.7 | 27.2 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 6         | 2 | 387.0 | 27.3 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 7         | 3 | 381.9 | 25.5 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 8         | 1 | 278.8 | 10.9 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 9         | 1 | 280.9 | 11.1 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 10        | 3 | 379.8 | 24.3 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 11        | 3 | 377.3 | 25.8 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 12        | 1 | 283.6 | 10.9 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 13        | 3 | 383.7 | 26.0 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22     | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 14        | 2 | 388.6 | 26.9 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 15        | 2 | 381.3 | 26.5 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 16        | 2 | 383.3 | 26.8 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20  | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 17        | 1 | 294.8 | 11.7 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14   | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |

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| 18               | 3 | 381.6 | 24.6 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22    | 3     | 480-540                 |
|------------------|---|-------|------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| <b>Chapter 3</b> |   |       |      |                      |       |                         |
| 1                | 2 | 376.0 | 27.0 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20 | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 2                | 2 | 375.0 | 27.6 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20 | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 3                | 1 | 276.5 | 10.1 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14  | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |
| 4                | 2 | 379.8 | 26.3 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20 | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 5                | 3 | 381.8 | 24.9 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22    | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 6                | 3 | 382.4 | 25.0 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22    | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 7                | 2 | 389.5 | 27.4 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20 | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 8                | 3 | 385.3 | 25.8 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22    | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 9                | 3 | 380.7 | 25.5 | 1-3-4-15-16-21-22    | 3     | 480-540                 |
| 10               | 2 | 387.4 | 28.5 | 5-6-9-10-17-18-19-20 | 2     | 420-450-600             |
| 11               | 1 | 283.6 | 11.3 | 0-2-7-8-11-12-13-14  | 1-2-3 | 300-330-360-390-510-570 |



22; 6. 2: 5, 6, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20; 3: 0, 2, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14. 1: 1, 3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 21,

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